Comments on: What Can 401(k) Plans Produce for Retirement Income? New Results

By Sarah Holden and Jack VanDerhei

••• Why Replacement Rates Might be *Higher*

➤401(k) participants/eligibles might earn other kinds of pensions as well.

Annuity prices are likely to be lower than assumed.

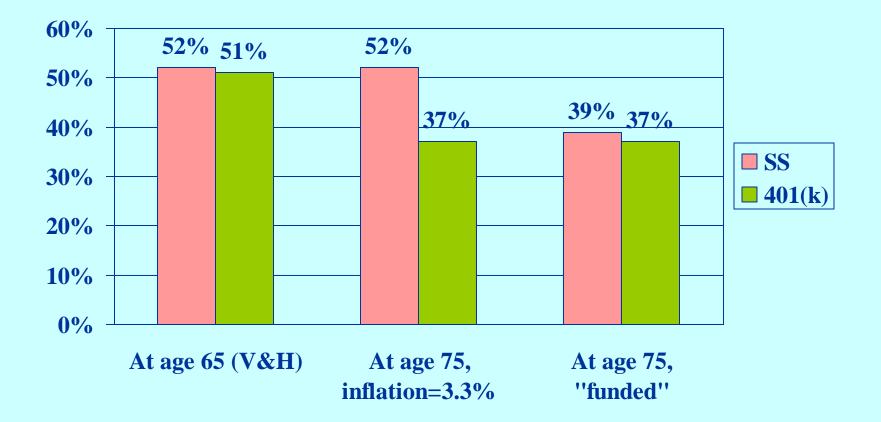
 \checkmark Auto enrollment, and its cousins, can help.

Why Replacement Rates Might be *Lower*

401(k) savings might not be new saving.
Auto-enrollment may come with less generous matching.

Post-retirement inflation will erode the real replacement rate.

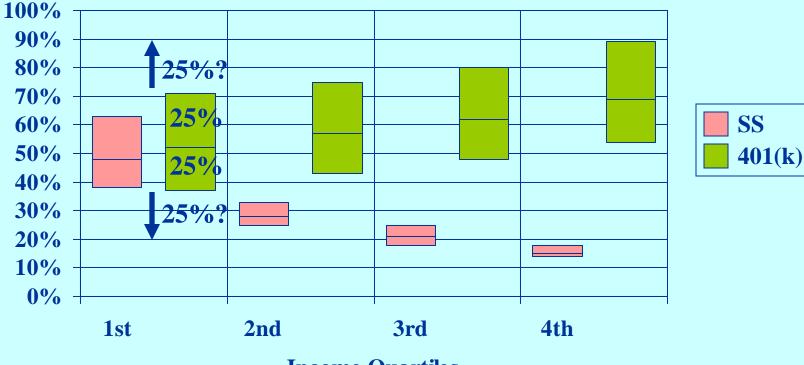
Real Replacement Rates Lowest Income Quartile





Careening careers
Clustering contribution rates
Bulls and Bears
Medical miracles

Replacement Rates: Inter-Quartile Distribution



Income Quartiles