## Gender Comparisons Among Workers

## Retirement Confidence

Overall confidence in having enough money to live comfortably throughout retirement:

| Males: | 31 percent very confident | Females: | 21 percent very confident |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 46 percent somewhat confident |  | 49 percent somewhat confident |
| 23 percent not confident |  | 30 percent not confident |  |

Confidence in doing a good job of preparing financially for retirement:

| Males: | 34 percent very confident | Females: | 26 percent very confident |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 48 percent somewhat confident |  | 49 percent somewhat confident |
| 18 percent not confident |  | 24 percent not confident |  |

Confidence levels about having enough money to take care of medical expenses in retirement:

| Males: | 31 percent very confident | Females: | 18 percent very confident |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 41 percent somewhat confident |  | 46 percent somewhat confident |
| 27 percent not confident |  | 34 percent not confident |  |

## Retirement Preparations

Have personal savings for retirement (differences disappear at the household level):

| Males: | 79 percent in 2000 | Females: | 72 percent in 2000 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 71 percent in 1999 |  | 70 percent in 1999 |
| 69 percent in 1998 | 57 percent in 1998 |  |  |
| 70 percent in 1997 |  | 68 percent in 1997 |  |

Have done a retirement savings needs calculation:

| Males: | 58 percent in 2000 | Females: | 49 percent in 2000 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 54 percent in 1999 |  | 44 percent in 1999 |
|  | 49 percent in 1998 |  | 40 percent in 1998 |
| 39 percent in 1997 |  | 32 percent in 1997 |  |

Retirement planning and saving status:

| Males: | 9 percent ahead of schedule | Females: |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 44 percent on track | 6 percent ahead of schedule |
| 22 percent a little behind schedule |  | 35 percent on track |
|  | 24 percent a lot behind schedule | 28 percent a little behind schedule |
|  |  | 30 percent a lot behind schedule |

## Retirement Readiness Rating ( $\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{3}}$ )

This rating indicates how well individual workers are preparing for their retirement. The scale runs from 0-25, with those scoring a 25 apparently doing the best job of preparing. The topics covered in the scoring include: saving for retirement, completing a savings needs calculation, establishment of an investing and/or savings strategy for retirement, and attitudes toward various aspects of preparing for retirement.

| $R^{3}$ Score | Males | Females |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Very Good (21-25) | $10 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Good (16-20) | 37 | 32 |
| Adequate (11-15) | 27 | 29 |
| Poor (6-10) | 18 | 20 |
| Very Poor (0-5) | 7 | 12 |

## Expected Most Important Sources of Retirement Income

|  | Males | Females |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Personal savings | $57 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| Employer-funded plans | 17 | 21 |
| Social Security | 9 | 13 |
| Employment | 6 | 8 |
| Sale of home or business | 4 | 4 |
| Other government programs | 4 | 3 |
| Support from children/family | 0 | 1 |

Source: 2000 Retirement Confidence Survey.

